

日本のマナーを教えよう！
Let's Teach Japanese Manners

Takehiro Asai

Step 1. Please listen to an explanation and complete the table below.

Japanese Manners	
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	

Step 2. Please make a circle on the correct answers and fill in the blanks.

- (1) You (must be / must are) quiet on the train in Japan.
- (2) You (must not / must) eat when you are walking outside in Japan.
- (3) You () take off your shoes when you go into a Japanese house.

Step 3. Grammar Points

• You must be quiet on the train in Japan.
訳 ()

• You must not eat when you are walking outside in Japan.
訳 ()

主語 + () + () ~しなければならない

主語 + 【 】 + < > + () ~してはいけない
【 】 + < > の短縮形は ()

《Have toとの違い》

Must	～しなければならない(強い)	とても強い	ルールや命令
have to	～しなければならない(必要)	やや弱い	決まり事など

must not ~してはいけない(強い)

do not have to ~しなくてもいい

Step. 4 Activity “Let’s Teach Japanese Manners”

Model Dialog

A: Hi, (Partner Name). How are you doing today?

B: Hi, (Partner Name). I am (great / good / alright / etc), and you?

A: I am (great / good / alright / etc). Please turn over a card and I will teach you Japanese manners.

B: Sure. (Turn over one card).

“ What must or must not I do _____?”

A: “You must or must not (Verb) _____.”

B: (Conversation Strategies)

- Chage your role -

【Example】

B: What must I do on the train?

A: You must be quiet on the train.

Must

do

on the train



be quiet

on the train



Step5. Writing

1. _____

2. _____